

ask for make sure **【第2版】** go out with

TOEIC®テスト・TOEFL®テスト・英検対応

ask for make sure **英語イディオム出題** go out with
carry out prepare for **ランキング** as a whole

小樽商科大学大学院ビジネススクール教授

小林敏彦



look out

be made of

語研

focus on

pass for

【第2版】

TOEIC® テスト・TOEFL® テスト・英検対応

英語イディオム出題 ランキング

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語研

【第2版】英語イディオム出題ランキングためし読み [Webページへ](#)

本書は、2001年9月に刊行された『英語イディオム出題ランキング』を「第2版」として再発行したものです。

はじめに

...Preface

本書は、前書『英単語出題ランキング』（語研）に続く、ビジネスマンの英語力を測定する TOEIC（Test of English for International Communication）と北米の大学・大学院入学に英語の非母語話者に課せられる TOEFL（Test of English as a Foreign Language）及び英検（実用英語検定試験）準 2 級、2 級、準 1 級、1 級で出題される可能性のあるイディオム 1500 に、過去の出題データに基づいて頻度を示した受験対策用のポキャビル教本です。

従来それぞれの試験用にバラバラであった対策本とは異なり、本書は 6 つの異なる試験での頻度を一挙に示した斬新な構成となっています。イディオムのレベルから現在の自分の英語力を知ることできます。また、学習者のみならず指導していらっしゃる教員の方々にも一冊は持っていたい便利な参考文献となるでしょう。

英語の学習の目標は、大目標、中目標、小目標の 3 つのレベルに分けられます。大目標とは将来、自分が最終的に達したいと考えている目標であり、ネイティブのレベルを目指す人もいれば、日常会話に不自由しない程度でよいと考えている人もいます。中目標とは、数か月から数年で達すべき実現可能と思われるレベルです。小目標は、数週間でこれこれの教材をやるとか、イディオム 1500 を覚えるというような、比較的短期間で達成できる具体的な設定目標、または学習内容です。

大目標と小目標は明確に定めるのが容易であるのに対して、中目標はなかなか難しいのですが、特定の資格試験の受験こそ中目標に設定すべきではないかと思います。英検では、ある級に合格すれば 2 年以内に次の級に合格しようという目標が立てられます。TOEIC と TOEFL では、級ではなくスコアで自分の実力がわかるので、今回は 500 点（TOEIC）、あるいは 190 点（TOEFL）を超えようというように具体的な目標設

定ができます。

私は指導する大学生に対して、中目標としてまず英検2級を取得し、卒業までに準1級とTOEFL213点(旧550点)を取るよう励ましています。大目標については、“Aim high.”という言葉にあるように、ネイティブに一步でも近づく努力をするように言っています。また、私自身もこの目標を持っています。

英語資格試験の受験は、いわばこの厳しさを継続させてくれる絶好のチャンスなのです。一喜一憂することで皆さんは刺激を受け続け、目標に向かう決意がより強固なものとなるでしょう。本書は一冊で複数の英語資格試験に対応できるようになっているので、目標達成まで手元に置いて徹底的に使いこなしてください。皆さんの英語学習の大いなる一助になれば幸いです。

最後に、本書の企画からTOEICとTOEFLのデータ、配列まで助言していただいた(株)語研の奥村民夫氏に心からお礼申し上げます。

緑丘より日本海を眺めて

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【装丁】 寺井 恵司

本書の特徴と活用法

... Introduction

本書には以下3点の特徴があります。

1: 比類のない横断的頻度ランキング表示

本書では、TOEIC, TOEFL, 英検（準2級, 2級, 準1級, 1級）の6つの英語資格試験の出題データをコンピュータによる頻度調査ソフトで分析して、出題頻度が高い英検準2級以上のイディオム1500を厳選し、各試験での頻度を以下の3つのマークで示しました。

- ◎……過去に実際に出題されたことがあり、今後も出題される可能性が高い
- ……過去に出題されたかどうかは不明だが、今後出題の可能性が高い
- △……過去に出題されたかどうかは不明だが、今後出題される可能性が低い

「出題された」という言葉の定義は、文法問題などで正解の単語という意味ではなく、リスニング、スピーキング（英検の2次試験面接）、リーディング、ライティングなどで使用されたあらゆる語彙項目（vocabulary items）を含みます。

2: 覚えやすい5つのレベル別分類+品詞別分類

全体を頻度の高さで5つのランキングに分け（すべて◎の項目はランクA、◎と○の項目はランクB、△を一つ含む項目のうちTOEICとTOEFLの両方に◎が付いているものをランクC、それ以外のものをランクD、△を二つ以上含む項目をランクEに分類）、それぞれ句動詞、be動詞、前置詞・副詞など、構文の4つのセクションに配置し、学習しやすくし

ました。各レベルで分類されている語彙数は以下のとおりです。

ランク	句動詞	be 動詞	前置詞・ 副詞など	構文	合計
A (初級)	169	62	153	2	386
B (初中級)	209	40	148	9	406
C (中級)	185	46	123	4	358
D (中上級)	110	67	97	7	281
E (上級)	54	25	29	0	108
合計	727	240	550	22	1,539

どのレベルから始めても結構ですが、特に TOEIC と TOEFL を受験するレベルの人は、ランク A とランク B のイディオムをよく確認し、意味が理解できるかをきちんと確認したうえで、上位のランキングへと進んでください。

3: 簡潔で覚えやすい例文付き

本書の全項目に簡潔で覚えやすい例文と和訳が付いています。イディオムがどのように実際に使われるのか、例文でその使い方が正しく理解できるだけでなく、声を出して覚えることでしっかりと記憶に定着するはずです。日常会話の中で触れられそうな多彩な内容の例文となっています。余裕のある人は、巻末の索引でイディオムをひとつずつ眺めながら、それを含んだ文を即興で作る練習をしてください。そして、いい文ができたと思ったら、該当するページの例文に書き込んで添えてください。こうすることで単なる受信語彙から発信語彙への発展させることができます。TOEFL にもライティングがあります。しっかりと「使える語彙」を増強することも忘れないでください。

▶ 英語の 4 技能習得の極意

異文化間コミュニケーション (intercultural communication) で通用する英語の運用能力には、英会話で連想されるような限られた言語技能ではなく、リスニング、スピーキング、リーディング、ライティングの 4 技能のバランスのとれた習得が必要です。それぞれの技能習得について、母語の習得順に従って以下のようにまとめてみましたので参考にしてください。



● LISTENING ————— ● 聴解力

- ① 難しすぎない素材を繰り返し聞く。
- ② 速すぎるもの、遅すぎるものは聞かない。
- ③ 興味のある内容のものから聞く。
- ④ 毎日 1 時間は聞く。
- ⑤ まねして声に出す。
- ⑥ ときどき書き取ってみる。
- ⑦ 並行して語彙を増やす。



● SPEAKING ————— ● 発話力

- ① ネイティブ・スピーカーの知人、友人を持つ。
- ② 友人と英語で話す。
- ③ 英語でひとりごとを言ってみる。
- ④ 発音とイントネーションに気を使いすぎない。
- ⑤ 相手にわかりやすく話すように心がける。
- ⑥ 使える語彙 (productive vocabulary) を増やす。
- ⑦ 英語の持ち歌を持つ。



● READING ————— ● 読解力

- ① 英字新聞を定期購読する。
- ② 興味のある内容のものから読む。
- ③ 訳さず読み進める。
- ④ 視線を左に戻さない。
- ⑤ すぐに辞書に手を出さない。

- ⑥ 辞書を塗りつぶし，日付を付けておく。
- ⑦ 一日 30 分は音読またはシャドウイングをする。



手

● WRITING ● 作文力

- ① 毎日英文日記をつける。
- ② ペンパル，E-pal と文通する。
- ③ 英字新聞に投書する。
- ④ 何かを訳すのではなく，自分のメッセージを英文で表現する。
- ⑤ よい英文をまねる。
- ⑥ 書いたものを声に出して読む。
- ⑦ 書いたものは必ず添削してもらって保存し，自分の英語の特徴を観察する。

ランク

A

386 語

句動詞

be 動詞

前置詞・副詞など

構文

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
agree to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
allow ... to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
arrive at [in]	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
ask for	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
begin to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
belong to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



ランク A 句動詞

- agree to** ～に賛同する
 I basically **agree to** the plan.
 (私は基本的にはその計画に賛成です)

- allow ... to do** ～が…することを許す
 Chris **allowed** me **to** use his room while he was on a trip.
 (クリスは旅行中私に彼の部屋を使わせてくれました)

- arrive at [in]** ～に到着する
 When did you **arrive in** Japan?
 (日本にはいつ到着しましたか)

- ask for** ～を求める
 The group is **asking for** wartime compensation.
 (その団体は戦時補償を求めている)

- begin to do** ～を始める
 When did you **begin to** practice judo?
 (柔道を始めたのはいつですか)

- belong to** ～に属する
 Mr. Sasamura **belongs to** the basketball club.
 (笹村君はバスケットボール部員だ)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
blow out	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
break down	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
break into	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
break out	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
bring about	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
call for	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
call up	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- **blow out** ～を吹き消す
 The boy **blew out** the candles on his cake.
 (その少年はケーキのろうそくの火を吹き消した)



- **break down** 故障する
 The washer **broke down** this morning.
 (その洗濯機は今朝壊れた)



- **break into** ～へ押し入る
 Burglars **broke into** the warehouse last night.
 (昨夜その倉庫に泥棒が押し入った)

- **break out** 勃発する
 A war **broke out** here about 500 years ago.
 (約 5 百年前ここで戦争が起こった)

- **bring about** ～を生じさせる
 The heavy snow **brought about** a lot of accidents.
 (その豪雪で事故が多発した)

- **call for** ～を要求する
 Nick fell and **called for** help.
 (ニックは転んで助けを求めた)

- **call up** ～に電話をかける
 I'll **call you up** tomorrow night.
 (明日の晩お電話します)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
can afford to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
can't help but do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
can't help doing	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
care for¹	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
care for²	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
carry out	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
catch up with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- can afford to do** ～する余裕がある

I **can't afford to** buy a brand-new car now.
(今新車を買う余裕はありません)

- can't help but do** ～せざるをえない

I **couldn't help but** see her yesterday.
(昨日彼女に会わざるをえませんでした)

- can't help doing** ～せざるをえない

I **couldn't help** *telling* him the truth.
(彼には真実を語らざるをえませんでした)

- care for¹** ～の世話をする

She **cares for** her sick mother.
(彼女は病気の母親の世話をしている)

- care for²** ～を好む

He doesn't **care for** coffee.
(彼はコーヒーが嫌いだ)

- carry out** ～を実行する

The plan seems to be difficult to **carry out**.
(その計画は実行困難に思える)

- catch up with** ～に追いつく

I can hardly **catch up with** the class.
(その授業にはほとんどついていけません)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
cheer up	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
come across	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
come along with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
come from	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
come in	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
come to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
come true	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- cheer up** ～を元気づける
He **cheered** his girlfriend **up** after her pet died.
(彼はペットが死んだ彼女を励ました)
-
- come across** ～に偶然会う, ～を偶然見つける
I **came across** a funny ad on the train.
(電車の中で滑稽な広告を偶然見つけました)
-
- come along with** ～に同行する
She **came along with** her father.
(彼女は父親に同行した)
-
- come from** ～の出身である
He **comes from** Okinawa.
(彼は沖縄出身です)
-
- come in** 中へ入る
Come in, please.
(中へお入りください)
-
- come to do** ～するようになる
How did you **come to** like the movies?
(映画が好きになったきっかけは?)
-
- come true** 実現する
My dream has **come true**.
(私の夢が実現しました)
-

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
consist of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
depend on	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
do ... good	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
do one's homework	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
do one's shopping	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
do with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
do without	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- consist of** ～からなる

The team **consists of** two men and three women.
 (チームは男子2名、女子3名からなる)



- depend on** ～に依存する

It **depends on** the circumstances.
 (それは状況によりますね)



- do ... good** ～(人)の体にいい

The herb will **do you good**.
 (そのハーブは体にいいですよ)

- do one's homework** 宿題をする

I have to **do my homework** tonight.
 (今晚宿題をしなければなりません)

- do one's shopping** 買い物をする

It usually takes my mother so long to **do her shopping**.
 (母の買い物はたいいてとても時間がかかるんです)

- do with** ～を処理する

What would you **do with** the industrial waste?
 (あなたならその産業廃棄物をどう処理しますか)

- do without** ～なしで済ます

I can't **do without** a shower.
 (シャワーなしではられません)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
drop in at [on] ...	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
eat out	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
feel at home	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
feel free to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
feel like doing	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
find fault with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
gaze at	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- **drop in at [on] ...** ちょっと～(場所)[～(人)]に立ち寄る
 She often **drops in at** the fast-food restaurant.
 (彼女はそのファーストフード店によく立ち寄る)

- **eat out** 外食する
 He **eats out** almost every day.
 (彼はほとんど毎日外食している)

- **feel at home** くつろぐ
 I hope you **feel at home** here soon.
 (すぐここに慣れるといいですね)

- **feel free to do** 自由に～する
Feel free to drink anything in the refrigerator.
 (冷蔵庫の中のものは何でも自由に飲んでください)

- **feel like doing** ～したい気分である
 I **feel like eating** out tonight.
 (今夜は外食したい気分だ)

- **find fault with** ～のあら探しをする
 He's always **finding fault with** others.
 (彼はいつも他人のあら探しばかりしている)

- **gaze at** ～をじっと眺める [見つめる]
 The child likes to **gaze at** the stars at night.
 (その子は星空を眺めるのが好きだ)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
get along (well) with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
get over	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
get rid of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
get to ¹	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
get to work [office]	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
get together	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
give directions to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- get along (well) with** ～と(たいへん)うまくやっていく

I can't **get along with** my new boss.

(私は新しい上司とうまくやってくれません)

- get over** ～を克服する

Get over any difficulties in the future.

(今後いかなる困難をも克服しなさい)

- get rid of** ～を取り除く

Plan ahead and **get rid of** any obstacles.

(前もって計画を立てて障害を取り除きなさい)

- get to¹** ～にたどりつく

How can I **get to** the zoo?

(動物園にはどう行けばいいですか)

- get to work [office]** 通勤する

How long does it take you to **get to work**?

(通勤にどのくらい時間がかかりますか)

- get together** 集まる

Let's **get together** at seven.

(7時に集まりましょう)

- give directions to** ～への行き方を教える

Could you **give me directions to** the Blue Horizon Hotel?

(ブルーホライズンホテルへの行き方を教えてくださいませんか)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
give rise to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
give up	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
go home	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
go off	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
go on <i>doing</i>	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
go on to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
go over	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- give rise to** ~を引き起こす
The war **gave rise to** thousands of refugees.
(その戦争で何千人もの難民が発生した)
-
- give up** ~をあきらめる
He **gave up** reading the whole book.
(彼はその本を丸ごと読むのは諦めた)
-
- go home** 帰宅する
Mr. Robinson usually **goes home** early.
(ロビンソンさんの帰宅はたいてい早い)
-
- go off** 消える
Lights **went off** all of sudden last night.
(昨晚突然停電になった)
-
- go on *doing*** ~し続ける
I'll **go on *learning*** German.
(ドイツ語の学習は続けます)
-
- go on to** ~へ進む
Go on to the next page.
(次のページへ進んでください)
-
- go over** ~を調べる
Let's **go over** your speech before the wedding.
(結婚式の前にあなたのスピーチを聞いてみましょう)

ランク A 句動詞

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
go through	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
go to bed	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
go with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
grow up	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
had better do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
hand in	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
hang on	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- go through** ~を経験する, ~を詳しく検討する
 He's **gone through** many hardships.
 (彼は多くの苦労を重ねてきた)



- go to bed** 寝る
 What time do you usually **go to bed**?
 (いつも何時に寝ますか)



- go with** ~に調和する
 Does this jacket **go with** my jeans?
 (このジャケットは私のジーンズに合っていますか)

- grow up** 成長する
 She was born and **grew up** abroad.
 (彼女は海外で生まれ育った)

- had better do** ~したほうがいい
 You **had better** report to the police.
 (警察に届け出るべきだよ)

- hand in** ~を提出する
 I have to **hand in** this paper by tomorrow.
 (明日までにこのレポートを提出しなければなりません)

- hang on** 電話を切らずに待つ
Hang on a minute, please.
 (そのまま切らずにお待ちください)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
hang up	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
have a good time	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
have nothing to do with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
hear from	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
hold on	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
hurry up	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
keep an eye on	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- hang up** 電話を切る

Don't **hang up**, please.

(電話を切らないでください)



- have a good time** 楽しむ

Have a good time at the party.

(パーティーを楽しんできてね)



- have nothing to do with** ～とは無関係である

He **had nothing to do with** her death.

(彼は彼女の死とは無関係だ)

- hear from** ～から便りをもらう

I'm looking forward to **hearing from** you soon.

(すぐにお便りいただけることを楽しみにしています)

- hold on** 電話を切らずに待つ

Hold on a second, please.

(そのまま切らずにお待ちください)

- hurry up** 急ぐ

Hurry up, or you will miss the plane.

(急がないと飛行機に乗り遅れるよ)

- keep an eye on** ～を見張る

You must **keep an eye on** your kid.

(子供から目を離してはいけませんよ)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
keep in touch (with)	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
keep on doing	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
keep one's word	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
keep up with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
know A from B	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
lead to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
leave a message	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- keep in touch (with)** (～と) 連絡を取り合う

Let's **keep in touch with** each other.
(お互い連絡を取り合しましょうね)

- keep on doing** ～し続ける

Keep on watching the program.
(その番組を見続けなさい)

- keep one's word** 約束を守る

Keep your word, or you will lose your friends.
(約束を守らないと友だちを失いますよ)

- keep up with** ～に遅れないようにする

I'll try to **keep up with** other students in class.
(授業では他の学生に遅れをとらないようにします)

- know A from B** A と B を区別する

I **know good from** bad.
(私には善悪の区別はつきますよ)

- lead to** ～へ導く, ～につながる

Smoking **leads to** a variety of health ailments.
(喫煙で様々な健康障害が起きる)

- leave a message** 伝言を残す

Can I **leave a message**?
(伝言を残してもいいですか)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
leave behind	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
look after	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
look down on	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
look for	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
look forward to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
look into	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
look like	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



leave behind ～を置き忘れる, ～を置いておく
The journalist **left** his camera **behind** and helped the injured.
(その記者はカメラを置いて負傷者を助けた)

look after ～の面倒をみる
Who will **look after** your dog during the trip?
(旅行中は誰が犬の面倒をみるの)

look down on ～を軽蔑する
He **looks down on** lazy people.
(彼は怠け者を軽蔑している)

look for ～を探す
What are you **looking for**?
(何を探しているのですか)

look forward to ～を楽しみにする
I'm **looking forward to** seeing you soon.
(すぐお会いできることを楽しみにしています)

look into ～を調べる
The police **looked into** the murder case.
(警察はその殺人事件を調べた)

look like ～に似ている
She really **looks like** her mother.
(彼女は母親にそっくりだ)

ランク A 句動詞

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
look on A as B	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
look out	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
look over	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
look up	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
look up to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
lose weight	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
make a mistake	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- look on A as B** AをBとみなす

We **look on** the tower **as** our city's landmark.

(私たちはその塔を町のシンボルだと考えています)

- look out** 用心する

Look out when you cross the street.

(通りを横断するときは気をつけなさい)

- look over** ～をざっと見る

You should **look over** some web sites to get information on it.

(その件の情報入手にはホームページをいくつかざっと見てみなさい)

- look up** ～を調べる

Look up the word in your dictionary.

(辞書でその単語を調べなさい)

- look up to** ～を尊敬する

He's the one I **look up to** most.

(彼は私よりもっとも尊敬する人物です)

- lose weight** 減量する

She does nothing to **lose weight**.

(彼女は減量のためには何もしていない)

- make a mistake** 間違ふ

Don't **make a mistake** again, okay?

(もう二度と間違わないでね)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
make an appointment (with)	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
make an effort to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
make fun of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
make it	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
make little of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
make much of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
make out	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- make an appointment (with)** (～と) 面会の約束をする
 Could I **make an appointment with** Dr. Lee?
 (リー博士と面会の約束をさせていただきたいのですが)

- make an effort to do** ～しようと努力する
 You have to **make an effort to** pass the test.
 (テストに合格するよう努力しなければだめですよ)

- make fun of** ～をからかう
 Don't **make fun of** me!
 (からかうのはやめて!)

- make it** 成功する
 Mr. Nagao will **make it** in the future.
 (長尾君は将来成功するだろう)

- make little of** ～を軽視する
 Don't **make little of** our opinion.
 (我々の意見を軽視しないで)

- make much of** ～を重視する
 The teacher **makes much of** students' attendance.
 (その先生は学生の出席を重視している)

- make out** ～を理解する
 I still don't **make out** the system.
 (まだそのシステムが理解できません)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
make room for	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
make sense	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
make sure	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
make up for	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
make up one's mind	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
make use of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
participate in	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- make room for** ~のために場所をあける

I have to **make room for** the TV set.

(テレビ用のスペースをあけなければなりません)

- make sense** 意味をなす

What he says doesn't **make any sense**.

(彼の言うことは何の意味もなさない)

- make sure** ~を確認する

Make sure your answers are correct.

(答えが正しいことを確認しなさい)

- make up for** ~を補う

I have to **make up for** the class I missed.

(欠席した授業の分を取り戻さなければなりません)

- make up one's mind** 決心する

Have you **made up your mind**?

(もう決心しましたか)

- make use of** ~を利用する

Do you **make use of** the library every day?

(毎日図書館を利用していますか)

- participate in** ~に参加する

Who will **participate in** the meeting?

(その会議には誰が出席しますか)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
pay attention to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
play a part	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
play a role	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
point out	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
prefer A to B	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
prepare for	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
put off	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- pay attention to** ～に注意を払う

Pay attention to your actions.

(自分の行動に注意しなさい)

- play a part** 役割を果たす

He **plays an** important **part** in the group.

(彼はグループの中で重要な役割を果たしている)

- play a role** 役割を果たす

What **role** does she **play** in the club?

(部活では彼女はどんな役割を果たしていますか)

- point out** ～を指摘する

She **pointed out** some problems of the plan.

(彼女はその計画の問題点をいくつか指摘した)

- prefer A to B** BよりAを好む

My father **prefers** tea **to** coffee.

(父はコーヒーよりもお茶が好きだ)

- prepare for** ～の準備をする

I have to **prepare for** my finals.

(期末試験の準備をしなければなりません)

- put off** ～を延期する

The game will be **put off** because of this rain.

(この雨じゃ試合は延期になるだろう)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
put on	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
put out	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
put up with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
recover from	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
regard A as B	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
remember doing	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
remember to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- put on** ~を着る
Can you **put on** a kimono by yourself?
(ひとりで着物を着られますか)



- put out** ~を消す
Firefighters **put out** the fire immediately.
(消防士がただちに消火した)



- put up with** ~に耐える
She couldn't **put up with** her colleagues' bullying.
(彼女は同僚からのいじめに耐えられなかった)

- recover from** ~から回復する
Chiharu hasn't **recovered from** her cold yet.
(チハルは風邪がまだ治っていない)

- regard A as B** AをBとみなす
We should not **regard him as** our enemy.
(彼を敵とみなすべきではない)

- remember doing** ~したことを覚えている
I **remember eating** at the restaurant with him.
(そのレストランで彼と食事したのを覚えています)

- remember to do** ~することを忘れない
Remember to post this letter today.
(今日忘れずにこの手紙を投函してね)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
remind A of B	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
result in	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
run into	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
run out	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
run out of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
run over	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
run short	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- remind A of B** AにBを思い出させる
 This picture **reminds** me **of** my high school days.
 (この写真を見ると高校時代を思い出します)
-
- result in** ~という結果になる
 I hope his efforts will **result in** success.
 (彼の努力が実るといいですね)
-
- run into** ~に偶然会う, ~を偶然見つける
 I **ran into** my English teacher on my way home.
 (帰宅途中英語の先生に偶然会いました)
-
- run out** なくなる, 切れる
 The computer's battery has **run out**.
 (コンピュータのバッテリーが切れてしまった)
-
- run out of** ~がなくなる
 I just **ran out of** staples.
 (ホチキスの針が切れました)
-
- run over** ~をひく
 I saw a cat **run over** by a motorcycle yesterday.
 (昨日猫がオートバイにひかれるところを見ました)
-
- run short** 不足する
 During Bill's trip around the world, his money **ran short**.
 (ビルは世界旅行中に金が足りなくなった)

ランク A 句動詞

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
run short of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
see off	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
set out	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
set up	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
speak ill of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
speak well of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
stand by	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- run short of** ～が不足する

We are **running short of** rice.
(米が不足しそうだ)

- see off** ～を見送る

I went to the airport to **see** my friends **off**.
(友人を見送りに空港まで行きました)

- set out** 出発する

The ship **set out** for Hawaii yesterday.
(その船は昨日ハワイへ向けて出航した)

- set up** ～を設立する

A new committee was **set up** this morning.
(今朝新しい委員会が設立された)

- speak ill of** ～の悪口を言う

Do not **speak ill of** teachers.
(先生の悪口を言うんじゃない)

- speak well of** ～のことをよく言う

He usually **speaks well of** others.
(彼はたいてい他人のことをよく言う)

- stand by** ～の味方をする

Will you **stand by** me?
(私の味方になってくれないか)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
stand for	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
stare at	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
stay up late	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
suffer from	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
take a picture	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
take a rest	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
take a trip (to)	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



□ **stand for** ～を表す

What does TOEIC **stand for**?
(TOEIC は何の略ですか)

□ **stare at** ～をみつめる, ～をにらむ

Everyone **stared at** me when I yelled.
(叫んだら皆ににらまれました)

□ **stay up late** 夜ふかしをする

I **stayed up late** studying English.
(英語の勉強で夜ふかしをしました)

□ **suffer from** ～に苦しむ

He's **suffering from** a bad cold.
(彼はひどい風邪に苦しんでいる)

□ **take a picture** 写真を撮る

Let's **take a picture** in front of that statue.
(あの立像の前で写真を撮りましょう)

□ **take a rest** 休憩 [休養] する

You need to **take a rest**.
(あなたには休養が必要です)

□ **take a trip (to)** 旅行する

My sister **took a trip to** Europe this summer.
(姉はこの夏ヨーロッパを旅行しました)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
take a walk	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
take care of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
take effect	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
take A for B	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
take in	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
take it easy	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
take one's order	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- **take a walk** 散歩する

Let's **take a walk**.

(散歩しましょう)

- **take care of** ～の面倒をみる

Take care of yourself.

(お大事に)

- **take effect** 発効する, 効力を発する

The new law is to **take effect** as of tomorrow.

(その新法は明日から発効する)

- **take A for B** AをBと間違える

I **took him for** his older brother.

(彼をお兄さんと間違えました)

- **take in** ～をだます

She is easily **taken in**.

(彼女はだまされやすい)

- **take it easy** 気楽にする

Take it easy. Things will work out.

(気楽にきなさい。うまく行くから)

- **take one's order** 注文をとる

May I **take your order**?

(ご注文はよろしいですか)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
take off	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
take over	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
take part in	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
take place	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
take the place of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
tell A from B	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
tend to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- **take off** ～を脱ぐ
 You have to **take off** your shoes here.
 (ここで靴を脱いでください)
-
- **take over** ～を引き継ぐ
 He's gone home to **take over** his father's business.
 (彼は父親の事業を継ぐために故郷へ戻った)
-
- **take part in** ～に参加する
 Some renowned athletes will **take part in** the marathon.
 (そのマラソンには高名な選手が複数参加する)
-
- **take place** 起こる
 The accident **took place** at dawn.
 (その事故は夜明けに起こった)
-
- **take the place of** ～の代わりをする
 E-mail is **taking the place of** letters and cards.
 (電子メールが手紙やカードに取って代わりつつある)
-
- **tell A from B** A と B を区別する
 Can you **tell** Cantonese **from** Mandarin?
 (広東語と北京語の区別ができますか)
-
- **tend to do** ～する傾向にある
 People **tend to** be conservative as they get old.
 (歳をとるにつれ人は保守的になる傾向がある)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
think much of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
think of A as B	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
think over	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
throw away	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
try on	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
try to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
turn down	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



□ **think much of** ～を重んじる

The president **thinks much of** her as a secretary.
 (社長は彼女を秘書として重視している)

□ **think of A as B** AをBとみなす

None of us **thinks of him as** our representative.
 (彼が我々の代表だとは誰も思っていない)

□ **think over** ～を熟考する

I'll **think it over**.
 (よく考えておきます)

□ **throw away** ～を捨てる

Where should I **throw away** this garbage?
 (このごみはどこに捨てればいいですか)

□ **try on** ～を試着する

Can I **try it on**?
 (試着してもいいですか)

□ **try to do** ～しようとする

I **tried to** find out the ring, but I couldn't.
 (その指輪を見つけようとしたが、見つかりませんでした)

□ **turn down** ～を拒否する

Our proposal was **turned down**.
 (我々の提案は拒否された)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
turn into	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
turn off	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
turn on	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
turn out (to be)	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
turn up	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
used to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
work out¹	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- turn into** ～に変わる
Coffee beans are dried in the sun until they **turn into** a chocolate brown color.
(コーヒー豆はチョコレート色になるまで日干される)
-
- turn off** (明かりなどを) 消す
Can you **turn off** the radio?
(ラジオを切ってくれますか)
-
- turn on** (明かりなどを) つける
Could you **turn on** the light?
(明かりをつけてくださいませんか)
-
- turn out (to be)** ～であると判明する
He **turned out (to be)** a swindler.
(彼は詐欺師であることが判明した)
-
- turn up** 姿を見せる, 音量を上げる
No one had **turned up** by the time I arrived.
(私が到着したときには誰も姿を見せていなかった)
-
- used to do** 以前は～をよくした
I **used to** play baseball here with my brother.
(以前ここで兄とよく野球をしました)
-
- work out¹** (物事が) うまくいく, よい結果となる
Things will **work out** well soon.
(すぐうまくいきますよ)

ランク A 句動詞

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
write to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
would like to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- **write to** ～に手紙を書く

He rarely **writes to** his family.

(彼は家族にめったに手紙を書かない)

- **would like to do** ぜひ～したい

I **would like to** hear your opinion.

(あなたの意見をぜひお聞きしたいのですが)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
be about to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be absent from	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be accustomed to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be afraid (that)...	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be afraid of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be angry at	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎

❖ ❖ ❖

ランク A be 動詞

- be about to do** まさに～しようとしている

I was about to call you.

(こちらからお電話を差し上げる所でした)

- be absent from** ～を欠席している

Masaki has never been absent from school.

(マサキは学校を欠席したことがない)

- be accustomed to** ～に慣れている

I'm not accustomed to using a fax machine.

(私はファクスを使うのに慣れていません)

- be afraid (that) ...** ～であると懸念する

I'm afraid I'll be late for the meeting.

(会議に遅れそうです)

- be afraid of** ～を恐れている

What are you afraid of?

(何を恐れているんですか)

- be angry at** ～に怒っている

What are you angry at?

(何に怒っているんですか)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
be anxious about	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be anxious for	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be apt to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be aware of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be badly off	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be based on [upon]	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be busy with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- be anxious about** ～が心配である
 She **is anxious about** her daughter traveling alone.
 (彼女はひとり旅している娘のことを心配している)

- be anxious for** ～を切望している
 The refugees **are anxious for** their security.
 (難民は身の安全を切望している)

- be apt to do** ～しがちである
 People **are apt to** believe what is said on TV.
 (人はテレビで言っていることを信じやすい)

- be aware of** ～を承知している
Are you aware of how much the ticket is?
 (そのチケットがいくらするか知っていますか)

- be badly off** 生活が苦しい
 Sam **is badly off** these days.
 (サムは最近生活が苦しい)

- be based on [upon]** ～に基づいている
 His teaching **is based on** the latest theory.
 (彼の教え方は最新の理論に基づいている)

- be busy with** ～で忙しい
 Kazuko **is busy with** her homework now.
 (カズコは今宿題をしていて忙しい)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
be capable of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be careful of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be common to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be concerned with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be conscious of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be convinced of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be covered with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- be capable of** ～の能力がある
 He is **capable of** learning things quickly.
 (彼はもの覚えがよい)



- be careful of** ～に気をつける
 You should **be careful of** what to eat in the morning.
 (朝食に何を食べるか注意すべきです)



- be common to** ～に共通している, ～によく [広く] 知られている
 That knowledge **is common to** us.
 (皆そのことは知っている)

- be concerned with** ～とかかわりがある
 The passage **is primarily concerned with** air pollution.
 (その文章には主に大気汚染について書いてある)

- be conscious of** ～に気づいている
 I **was conscious of** something strange then.
 (そのとき異常に気づきました)

- be convinced of** ～を確信している
 I **am convinced of** his victory.
 (彼の勝利を確信しています)

- be covered with** ～に覆われている
 The top of the mountain **is still covered with** snow.
 (その山の頂上はまだ雪に覆われている)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
be different from	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be disappointed at	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be eager to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be equal to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be familiar to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be familiar with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be famous for	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- be different from** ～と違う

Japanese food is totally **different from** Chinese food.
(和食は中華料理とはまったく違う)



- be disappointed at** ～に失望する

Everyone **was disappointed at** his remark.
(彼の発言には皆落胆した)



- be eager to do** ～したがっている

My son is **eager to** enter a national university.
(私の息子は国立大学に入りたがっている)

- be equal to** ～に等しい

Chairman is **equal to** President.
(議長は大統領に匹敵する)

- be familiar to** ～によく知られている

The TV program is **familiar to** young people.
(そのテレビ番組は若者によく知られている)

- be familiar with** ～をよく知っている

Are you familiar with Japanese history?
(日本史に詳しいですか)

- be famous for** ～で有名である

The brothers **are famous for** making the world's first airplane.
(その兄弟は世界初の飛行機を作ったことで有名だ)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
be far from ¹	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be far from ²	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be filled with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be fond of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be free of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be free to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be full of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- **be far from¹** 決して～でない

My final grades **were far from** satisfying.

(私の最終成績は決して満足のいくものではありませんでした)

- **be far from²** ～から遠い

The convenience store **is very far from** my house.

(そのコンビニはうちからとても遠い)

- **be filled with** ～でいっぱいである

The room **was filled with** smoke.

(その部屋は煙りでいっぱいだった)

- **be fond of** ～を好む

Japanese consumers **are fond of** green tea.

(日本の消費者は緑茶が好きだ)

- **be free of** ～を免除されている, ～がない

The medicine **is free of** dangerous side effects.

(その薬には危険な副作用がない)

- **be free to do** ～を自由にできる

You **are free to** come to our meeting this evening.

(今晚の会合には自由に参加してください)

- **be full of** ～でいっぱいである

The report **is full of** errors.

(その報告書は間違いだらけだ)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
be good at	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be independent of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be interested in	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be late for	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be likely to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be located in [at/on]	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be made from	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- be good at** ～が得意である
 Are you **good at** cooking?
 (料理は得意ですか)



- be independent of** ～から独立している
 The republic wants to **be independent of** the federation.
 (その共和国は連邦からの独立を望んでいる)



- be interested in** ～に興味を持っている
 What **are you interested in**?
 (何に興味を持っていますか)

- be late for** ～に遅れる
 Don't **be late for** the first class.
 (授業の初日には遅れないでね)

- be likely to do** ～しそうである
 He's **likely to** cancel his trip to New York.
 (彼はニューヨーク旅行を取り止めそうだ)

- be located in [at/on]** ～に位置している
 The Italian restaurant **is located in** the middle of the slope.
 (そのイタリア料理のレストランは坂の途中にある)

- be made from** ～(原料) からできている
 This jelly **is made from** milk.
 (このゼリーはミルクからできている)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
be made of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be married to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be pleased with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be poor at	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be prepared to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be proud of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be ready to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- be made of** ～ (材料) からできている
 This chair **is made of** wood.
 (この椅子は木製だ)



- be married to** ～と結婚している
 Atsuko **is married to** an American.
 (アツコはアメリカ人と結婚している)



- be pleased with** ～がうれしい
 I **was pleased with** her attitude.
 (彼女の態度は好感が持てました)

- be poor at** ～が苦手である
 I'm **poor at** ball games.
 (私は球技が苦手です)

- be prepared to do** ～する準備ができている
Are you prepared to see her?
 (彼女に会う準備はできていますか)

- be proud of** ～を誇りに思う
Are you proud of your alma mater?
 (母校を誇りに思っていますか)

- be ready to do** ～する準備ができている
Are you ready to take the exam?
 (試験の準備はできていますか)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
be related to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be responsible for	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be satisfied with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be similar to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be supposed to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be sure of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be sure to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- be related to** ～に関連している
His speech **was related to** trade friction.
(彼の演説は貿易摩擦と関連していた)



- be responsible for** ～に責任がある, ～の原因である
Who **is responsible for** this mess?
(こんなにめちゃくちゃになったのは誰のせいだ)



- be satisfied with** ～に満足している
We **are not satisfied with** the city's proposal.
(我々は市の提案に満足していない)

- be similar to** ～に似ている
Canadian English **is similar to** American English.
(カナダ英語はアメリカ英語に似ている)

- be supposed to do** ～することになっている
Am I supposed to take off my cap here?
(ここで帽子を脱ぐことになっていますか)

- be sure of** ～を確信している
I'm sure of his returning alive.
(私は彼の生還を確信しています)

- be sure to do** 必ず～する
Be sure to call me tonight.
(今夜必ず電話してね)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
be surprised at	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be tired of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be unable to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be up to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be used to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be well off	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
be worried about	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- be surprised at** ～に驚く
She was **surprised at** his remark.
(彼女は彼の発言を聞いて驚いた)
-
- be tired of** ～にうんざりしている
I'm **tired of** seeing the same TV commercials every day.
(毎日同じコマーシャルを見るのはうんざりしています)
-
- be unable to do** ～することができない
I was **unable to** answer such a sweeping question.
(そういう大ざっぱな質問には答えられませんでした)
-
- be up to** ～次第である
It's **up to** you.
(それはあなた次第ですよ)
-
- be used to** ～に慣れている
She is **used to** writing a paper overnight.
(彼女は徹夜でレポートを書くのに慣れている)
-
- be well off** 裕福である
The family used to **be well off**.
(その一家はかつて裕福だった)
-
- be worried about** ～を心配している, ～が気になる
I'm **worried about** rumors of an upcoming strike.
(近々ストライキがあるといううわさが気になります)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
a couple of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
a great deal of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
a number of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
a variety of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
above all	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
according to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎

❖ ❖ ❖

ランク A 前置詞・副詞など

- a couple of** 二,三の
Wait **a couple of** days, will you?
(二,三日待ってよ)
-
- a great deal of** 相当の量の～
A great deal of gold was found in the ruin.
(その廃虚で相当量の金が見つかった)
-
- a number of** 多数の～
A number of students living in this dorm have part-time jobs.
(この寮に住んでいる学生の多くはアルバイトをしている)
-
- a variety of** 多様な～
There is **a variety of** beautiful architecture in Chicago.
(シカゴにはさまざまな美しい建築物がある)
-
- above all** とりわけ, 何より
Be honest **above all**.
(なによりも正直でありなさい)
-
- according to** ～によれば
According to the weather report, it will rain tonight.
(天気予報では今夜は雨だ)
-

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
after all	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
all over the world	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
all the same	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
along with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
and so on	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
as a matter of course	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
as a matter of fact	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- after all** 結局、やはり
I can't accept the offer **after all**.
(やはりその申し出は受けられません)



- all over the world** 世界中で
The mountain is famous **all over the world**.
(その山は世界中で有名だ)



- all the same** どっちでもいい、重要ではない
It's **all the same** to me whether he comes or not.
(彼が来ようが来まいが私にはどうでもいいことなんです)

- along with** ～とともに
He reads an English paper **along with** a Japanese one.
(彼は邦字新聞と共に英字新聞を読む)

- and so on** ～など
They ate yakitori, sushi, tempura **and so on**.
(彼らは焼き鳥, 寿司, てんぷらなどを食べた)

- as a matter of course** 当然のことながら
As a matter of course, everyone has to pay taxes.
(当然のことながら, 皆税金を払わなければならない)

- as a matter of fact** 実を言うと、実は
As a matter of fact, we already knew about it.
(実は, 我々はすでにそのことを知っていました)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
as a result (of)	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
as a rule	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
as ... as one can	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
as ... as possible	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
as for	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
as it were	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
as to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- as a result (of)** (～の) 結果として
As a result of the tax raise, consumption went down.
 (増税の結果、消費が落ち込んだ)
-
- as a rule** 概して、原則として
 You have to punch in by 9:30 **as a rule**.
 (原則として9時半までにタイムカードを押してください)
-
- as ... as one can** できるだけ～する
 Call me back **as soon as you can**.
 (できるだけ早くお電話ください)
-
- as ... as possible** できるだけ～
 I'll meet him **as soon as possible**.
 (できるだけ早く彼に会うつもりです)
-
- as for** ～については
As for me, I have no comment on the matter.
 (私自身はその件についてはノーコメントです)
-
- as it were** いわば
 He behaves, **as it were**, like my boss.
 (彼は私の上司であるかのように振る舞う)
-
- as to** ～に関しては
 I have no idea **as to** when the plane will arrive.
 (飛行機の到着時刻については見当もつきません)
-

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
as you know	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
as well	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
A as well as B	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
at a distance	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
at a loss (at)	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
at a time	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
at any rate	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- **as you know** 知っているように
As you know, I'm leaving tomorrow.
 (知っているように、私は明日出発します)
-
- **as well** ~もまた
 He went to Australia, New Zealand and India **as well**.
 (彼は豪州、ニュージーランドそしてインドへも行った)
-
- **A as well as B** BだけでなくAも
 Yuki is well-built **as well as** handsome.
 (ユーキはハンサムだけでなく体格もよい)
-
- **at a distance** ある程度遠く離れて
 The rock looks like a cat if you look at it **at a distance**.
 (ちょっと離れて見るとその岩は猫のように見える)
-
- **at a loss (at)** (~に) 途方にくれて、~に面食らって
 She was **at a loss at** the unexpected visit.
 (彼女はその予期せぬ訪問に面喰らった)
-
- **at a time** 一度に
 Wash fewer clothes **at a time**.
 (一度に洗濯する量を減らしなさい)
-
- **at any rate** とにかく
At any rate, let's put an end to this matter.
 (とにかくこれはもう終わりにしよう)

ランク A 前置詞・副詞など

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
at best	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
at first	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
at home	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
at (the) least	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
at most	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
at once	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
at the end of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- at best** せいぜい
He will get the third place **at best**.
(彼はせいぜい 3 位だろう)



- at first** 初めは
I really didn't like him **at first**.
(初めは彼のことはあまり好きではありませんでした)



- at home** 在宅して
The scholar studies **at home** in the morning.
(その学者は午前中家で研究している)

- at (the) least** 少なくとも
At least you should see her and apologize.
(少なくとも彼女に会って謝罪したほうがいいよ)

- at most** せいぜい, 多くても
I expect **at most** 100 people to come to the party.
(パーティーの出席者はせいぜい 100 名でしょう)

- at once** ただちに, すぐに
Leave here **at once**.
(すぐにここを出なさい)

- at the end of** ~の終わりに
Simon cried **at the end of** the movie.
(サイモンはその映画の終わりに泣いた)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
at the same time	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
because of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
before long	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
by accident	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
by air	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
by chance	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
by mail	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- at the same time** 同時に
 Bob is generous, but **at the same time** he can be a little impatient.
 (ボブは寛容なんだが、同時にちょっとせっかちなところがある)
-
- because of** ~のために
 The entrance exams were delayed **because of** the heavy snow.
 (豪雪で入学試験が遅れた)
-
- before long** まもなく
 You will hear some good news **before long**.
 (まもなくいい知らせがあなたのもとに届きますよ)
-
- by accident** 偶然に, 誤って
 Her mother opened the letter **by accident**.
 (彼女の母親がその手紙を間違っけて開けてしまった)
-
- by air** 空路で
 Traveling **by air** is getting popular in recent years.
 (近年空路を利用した旅行に人気が出てきている)
-
- by chance** 偶然に
 I met my French teacher at the bar **by chance**.
 (その飲み屋で偶然フランス語の先生に会いました)
-
- by mail** 郵便で, (電子) メールで
 I'll tell him **by mail**.
 (彼には私から郵便で伝えます)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
by means of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
by mistake	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
by the end of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
by the way	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
by turns	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
by way of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
due to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- by means of** ～を用いて、～によって (= by using)
 The beauty of the lake cannot be expressed **by means of** words.
 (その湖の美しさは言葉では言い表せない)

- by mistake** 間違っ
 I ordered too many pizzas **by mistake**.
 (間違っピザを注文しすぎてしまいました)

- by the end of** ～の終わりまでに
By the end of the 17th century, the custom had been outdated.
 (17世紀末までに、その習慣は廃れた)

- by the way** ところで
By the way, did you see the TV program?
 (ところで、そのテレビ番組を見ましたか)

- by turns** 交替で
 Water the plants every morning **by turns**.
 (毎朝交替でその植物に水をやりなさい)

- by way of** ～を経由して
 I went to Europe **by way of** Singapore.
 (シンガポール経由でヨーロッパへ行きました)

- due to** ～のために
 The game was canceled **due to** rain.
 (雨で試合は中止になった)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
each other	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
every now and then	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
first of all	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
for a long time	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
for a moment	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
for a while	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
for example	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- each other** お互い

Do you know **each other**?

(二人はお知り合いですか)



- every now and then** ときどき

Every now and then I have a stomachache.

(時々腹痛が起きます)



- first of all** まず第一に

First of all, you have to observe the rules.

(まず第一に規則を守らなければなりません)

- for a long time** 長い間

That tribe ruled the area **for a long time**.

(その部族が同地域を長い間治めていた)

- for a moment** しばらくの間

May I speak to you **for a moment**?

(ちょっとお話してもよろしいですか)

- for a while** しばらくの間

There was a pause between them **for a while**.

(しばらく二人の間に沈黙があった)

- for example** 例えば

He is rude. **For example**, he never bows to anyone.

(彼は無礼だ。例えば、誰にも会釈しないんだから)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
for free	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
for fun	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
for sure	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
for the first time	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
for the present	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
for the purpose of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
for the time being	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- for free** 無料で、ただで
Order a pizza and you will get a drink **for free**.
(ピザを注文したらドリンクがただで付いてくるよ)



- for fun** 楽しみに
I often play tennis **for fun**.
(私はよくテニスをして楽しんでいます)



- for sure** 確かに
Our time will come **for sure**.
(我々の時代は必ずやって来るだろう)

- for the first time** 初めて
I ate venison **for the first time**.
(初めて鹿の肉を食べました)

- for the present** 今のところ
I'm living in Australia **for the present**.
(今のところ私はオーストラリアで暮らしています)

- for the purpose of** ~するために
He'll do anything **for the purpose of** finding a girlfriend.
(彼は恋人を見つけるためなら手段を選ばない)

- for the time being** しばらくの間
I won't say anything **for the time being**.
(しばらくの間黙っています)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
from now on	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
from time to time	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
generally speaking	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
if not	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in a hurry	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in a word	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in addition	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



□ **from now on** 今後は

From now on, I will not watch TV at midnight.
(今後真夜中にテレビを見たりしません)

□ **from time to time** ときどき

I eat at the restaurant **from time to time**.
(私はときどきそのレストランを利用しています)

□ **generally speaking** 概して言うと、一般的には

Generally speaking, Japanese people work hard.
(概して日本人は勤勉だ)

□ **if not** もしそうでなければ

Are you busy now? **If not**, please help me out.
(いま忙しい? そうじゃなかったら手伝ってよ)

□ **in a hurry** 急いで

She went to the post office **in a hurry**.
(彼女は急いで郵便局へ行った)

□ **in a word** 要は、要するに

The university is, **in a word**, a leisure land.
(その大学は要するにレジャーランドなのだ)

□ **in addition** さらに

In addition, he lost all his money.
(さらに、彼はお金をすべてなくした)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
in addition to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in advance	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in any case	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in brief	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in common	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in detail	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in fact	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- **in addition to** ～に付け加えて

In addition to her beauty, she is wealthy.
(彼女は美貌に加え、裕福だ)

- **in advance** 前もって

You should make a reservation **in advance**.
(前もって予約しておいたほうがいいですよ)

- **in any case** とにかく

In any case, I owe him a lot.
(とにかく彼には借りがいっぱいあります)

- **in brief** 要は、要するに

In brief, there is no solution to the conflict.
(要は、その紛争の解決策はないということだ)

- **in common** 共通して

We have much **in common**.
(我々には共通点が多い)

- **in detail** 詳しく

I don't know about the case **in detail**.
(その事件の詳細は知りません)

- **in fact** 実は、実際は

In fact, I've seen her several times before.
(実は、以前彼女には数回会ったことがあります)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
in general	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in order to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in particular	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in place of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in practice	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in private	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in public	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



□ **in general** 概して

In general, the Thais love spicy food.
(一般的にタイ人は辛い食べ物が好きだ)

□ **in order to do** ~するために

She went to the library **in order to** check out a book.
(彼女は図書館に本を一冊借りに行った)

□ **in particular** 特に

In particular, I like his voice.
(特に彼の声が好きです)

□ **in place of** ~の代わりに

I will buy a motorcycle **in place of** a car.
(車の代わりにオートバイを買います)

□ **in practice** 実は、実際は

In practice, no one believes the story.
(実は、誰もその話を信じてはいない)

□ **in private** 私的に

Have you ever seen her **in private**?
(彼女に私的に会ったことはありますか)

□ **in public** 公然と、人前で

The professor often yells at students **in public**.
(その教授はよく人前で学生をどなる)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
in reality	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in short	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in spite of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in the distance	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in the end	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in the first place	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in the future	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- in reality** 実ほ、実際は
In reality, nobody has ever seen a witch.
 (実際は、魔女を見た者はない)



- in short** 要は、要するに
In short, the whole system is outdated.
 (要するに、そのシステム全体が時代遅れなのだ)



- in spite of** ~にもかかわらず
 He left home **in spite of** his father's warning.
 (父親の警告にもかかわらず、彼は家を出た)

- in the distance** 遠くに
 I saw a sea gull flying **in the distance**.
 (遠くでカモメが一羽飛んでいるのを見ました)

- in the end** 結局
 He turned out to be our enemy **in the end**.
 (結局彼は我々の敵であることがわかった)

- in the first place** まず第一に
 You should call the police **in the first place**.
 (まずは警察に電話したほうがいいですよ)

- in the future** 将来は
 We may change the system **in the future**.
 (将来は制度を変えるかもしれない)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
in the long run	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in the middle of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in the way	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in time (for)	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in turn	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in vain	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
in view of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- in the long run** 結局は、長い目で見れば
If you buy it now, **in the long run**, you will save money.
(今買えば、長い目で見れば得ですよ)



- in the middle of** ~の真ん中に
Mr. Yamada fainted **in the middle of** his speech.
(山田さんが演説の途中で気を失った)



- in the way** 邪魔になる
Am I **in the way**?
(邪魔になってますか) [背後でテレビをみている人に]

- in time (for)** (~に) 間に合って
I arrived home **in time for** the TV program.
(そのテレビ番組に間に合って帰宅しました)

- in turn** 交代で、順番に
Please pick up the handouts **in turn**.
(順番に配布資料を取ってください)

- in vain** 無駄に
The scientist's efforts were **in vain**.
(その科学者の努力は無駄であった)

- in view of** ~を考慮して
In view of his age, we should not punish him.
(年齢を考慮すれば、彼を罰すべきではない)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
instead of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
judging from ...	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
long ago	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
neither A nor B	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
next to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
no longer	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
not at all	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



□ **instead of** ～の代わりに

Let's go to the movies **instead of** drinking.
 (飲みに行く代わりに映画に行こう)



□ **judging from ...** ～から判断すると

Judging from his clothes, he must be a construction worker.
 (服装から判断して、彼は建設労働者にちがいない)



□ **long ago** 昔々、大昔

Long ago there used to live a very tall woman in this village.
 (昔々この村に背のたいへん高い女性が住んでいた)

□ **neither A nor B** AもBも～ない

Neither Father **nor** Mother has been abroad.
 (父も母も海外へ出たことはありません)

□ **next to** ～の隣に

There is a book store **next to** the gas station.
 (そのガソリンスタンドの隣に書店がある)

□ **no longer** もはや～ではない

I **no longer** work for the company.
 (私はもうその会社では働いていません)

□ **not at all** 全然～ない

I haven't seen him **at all** these days.
 (最近彼を全然見かけません)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
not only A but also B	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
of one's own	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
off duty	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
on account of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
on behalf of	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
on duty	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
on earth	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- not only A but also B** A だけではなく B も

I like **not only jazz but also** rock music.
(ジャズだけではなくロックも好きです)

- of one's own** 自分自身の

I don't have a car **of my own**.
(自分専用の車はありません)

- off duty** 勤務時間外で、非番で

I will be **off duty** at 6:00 p.m. today.
(今日は午後 6 時に仕事が終わります)

- on account of** ~のために

On account of the heavy rain, I felt blue yesterday.
(豪雨のために昨日はゆううつでした)

- on behalf of** ~を代表して

On behalf of the club, he made a speech.
(部を代表して、彼がスピーチを行った)

- on duty** 勤務時間で、当番で

He is **on duty** now.
(彼は今勤務中だ)

- on earth** 一体全体

What **on earth** is going?
(一体全体どうなっているんですか)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
on purpose	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
on sale	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
on schedule	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
on the contrary	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
on the other hand	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
on the way	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
on the whole	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- on purpose** 故意に (= intentionally)
 Sorry, I didn't do it **on purpose**.
 (すみません、わざとやったんじゃないありません)



- on sale** 特価で、発売中で
 The new CDs are **on sale**.
 (その新しい CD は特価で売っている)



- on schedule** 予定どおりに
 So far we are moving **on schedule**.
 (今のところ予定どおりに移動しております)

- on the contrary** それどころか
On the contrary, he wouldn't talk to us at all.
 (それどころか、彼は我々に口をきこうともしなかった)

- on the other hand** 他方
 My apartment is new, but **on the other hand**, it's far from the station.
 (私のアパートは新しいのですが、駅からは遠いんです)

- on the way** 途中で、進行して
 The investigation into the case is **on the way**.
 (その事件の調査は進行中だ)

- on the whole** 概して
On the whole, our university is conservative.
 (概して、私の大学は保守的だ)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
on time	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
on vacation	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
on weekends	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
one day	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
out of date	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
out of order	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
out of sight	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- on time** 時間どおりに
The professor always comes to class **on time**.
(その教授はいつも時間どおりに教室に来る)

- on vacation** 休暇で
He went to Malaysia **on vacation**.
(彼は休暇でマレーシアへ行った)

- on weekends** 週末に
I usually wash my clothes **on weekends**.
(たいてい週末に洗濯をします)

- one day** ある日
He visited my house **one day**.
(彼はある日私を訪ねて来た)

- out of date** 時代遅れの (= outdated)
Your idea is **out of date**.
(あなたの考えは時代遅れですよ)

- out of order** 故障して
The vending machine is **out of order**.
(その自動販売機は故障している)

- out of sight** 見えなくなって
The space shuttle is **out of sight** now.
(もうスペースシャトルの姿は見えない)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
out of the question	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
owing to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
quite a few	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
right away	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
so as to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
so far	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
so long as	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- out of the question** 問題外の、考えられない

Your concern is **out of the question**.

(ご心配はいりません)

- owing to** ~のために

The park is closed **owing to** the construction going on inside.

(内部工事のためにその公園は閉鎖されている)

- quite a few** かなり多くの

Quite a few people came to his birthday party.

(彼の誕生パーティーには多くの人がやって来た)

- right away** ただちに

Cancel the trip **right away**.

(ただちに旅行を取り止めなさい)

- so as to do** ~するために

He left home with an umbrella **so as not to** get wet.

(彼は濡れないように傘を持って家を出た)

- so far** 今のところ

So far, so good.

(今のところ順調です)

- so long as** ~する限り、~さえすれば

You can see the picture **so long as** you pay for it.

(料金さえ払えばその絵を見ることができますよ)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
so to speak	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
some day	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
sooner or later	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
such as	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
such ... as ~	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
such ... that ~	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
thanks to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



□ **so to speak** いわば

He is, **so to speak**, a walking encyclopedia.
 (彼はいわば生きた百科事典だ)



□ **some day** いつか

You can see your real partner **some day**.
 (いつか本当のパートナーに出会えますよ)



□ **sooner or later** 遅かれ早かれ

Sooner or later, Kenta will notice his faults.
 (遅かれ早かれケンタは自分の非に気づくだろう)

□ **such as** ~のような

I like sports **such as** tennis and basketball.
 (テニスやバスケットボールのようなスポーツが好きです)

□ **such ... as ~** ~するような…

He is not **such** a man **as** would deceive others.
 (彼は他人をだますような人間ではない)

□ **such ... that ~** とても…なので～だ

He is **such** a kind man **that** everyone likes him.
 (彼はとても親切な人なので皆に好かれている)

□ **thanks to** ~のおかげで

Thanks to my friends' help, the event was successful.
 (友人の協力で企画は成功した)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
the last ... that ~	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
the last ... to do	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
the night before	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
the way	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
these days	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
throughout the world	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
to begin with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



- the last ... that ~** もっとも～しそうにない…
 She was **the last** person I would have expected to see there.
 (そこで彼女に会うなんて思ってもみませんでした)

- the last ... to do** もっとも～しそうにない…
 He's **the last** person **to** say such a thing.
 (彼は決してそんなことを言う人ではない)

- the night before** 前夜
 The athlete drank a lot **the night before**.
 (その選手は前夜深酒した)

- the way** ~の方法
 People love **the way** the actress talks.
 (その女優の話し方は皆に愛されている)

- these days** このごろ
 She looks depressed **these days**.
 (彼女は最近減入っているようだ)

- throughout the world** 世界中に
 The news soon spread **throughout the world**.
 (そのニュースはたちまち世界中に伝わった)

- to begin with** 初めに, まずは
To begin with, wash your hands.
 (まずは手を洗いなさい)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
to the contrary	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
together with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
until now	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
up to	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
upside down	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
when it comes to ...	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
without fail	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎



□ **to the contrary** 反対に

To the contrary, he praised my drastic action.
 (反対に彼は私の大胆な行動をほめてくれた)

□ **together with** ～とともに

Please bring your ID **together with** the application form.
 (申請書と一緒に身分証明書を持ってきてください)

□ **until now** 今まで

The law has existed in name only **until now**.
 (その法は今まで名ばかりの存在であった)

□ **up to** (時間, 数量などが) ～まで

The tree can live **up to** 500 years.
 (その木は最長 500 年の命がある)

□ **upside down** さかさまに

Look at the man. He's reading the paper **upside down**.
 (あの男性を見て。新聞をさかさまに読んでいるぞ)

□ **when it comes to** ～となると

When it comes to table tennis, no one can beat him.
 (卓球では誰も彼にかなわない)

□ **without fail** 間違いなく, 必ず

I have to finish this assignment by tonight **without fail**.
 (この課題は間違いなく今日中に終わらせなければなりません)

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
It is a pity that ...	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎
Would [Do] you mind <i>doing</i> ?	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎

❖ ❖ ❖

ランク A 構文

- It is a pity that ...** ～とは残念だ
It is a pity that we have to fight each other.
(互いに戦わなければならないなんて残念だ)
-
- Would [Do] you mind *doing*?** ～してもかまいませんか
Would you mind my *smoking* here?
(ここでタバコを吸ってもかまいませんか)

ランク

B

406 語

句動詞

be 動詞

前置詞・副詞など

構文

	TOEIC	TOEFL	英検 1	英検準 1	英検 2	英検準 2
agree with	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	○
aim at	◎	◎	◎	◎	○	○
apply for	◎	◎	◎	◎	◎	○
apply to	◎	◎	◎	○	○	○
ask (for) directions	◎	◎	○	○	○	○
attend on	◎	◎	◎	○	○	○

❖ ❖ ❖

ランク B 句動詞

- agree with** ～に同意する

I can't **agree with** him.
(彼には賛同できません)

- aim at** ～を狙う

What is the new administration **aiming at**?
(新政権は何を狙っているのだろうか)

- apply for** ～に申請する

I'm going to **apply for** admission to the master's program.
(その修士課程に入学申請するつもりです)

- apply to** ～に応用する

The findings can be **applied to** our ongoing project.
(その発見は今進めている事業に応用できる)

- ask (for) directions** 道を尋ねる

He didn't know how to **ask directions** in English.
(彼は英語での道の尋ね方がわからなかった)

- attend on** ～の世話をする

She has been **attending on** her sick mother since last Friday.
(先週の金曜日から彼女は病気の母親を看病し続けている)

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